

Hydroinformatik II  
"Prozesssimulation und Systemanalyse"  
HyBHW-1-02-9 @ 2021  
Finite-Differenzen-Methode II

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# Zeitplan: Hydroinformatik II

Datum	V	Thema	T
16.04.2021	01	Einführung in die Lehrveranstaltung   Tools	L
23.04.2021	02	Grundlagen: Kontinuumsmechanik	L
30.04.2021	03	Grundlagen: Hydromechanik	L
07.05.2021	04	Grundlagen: Partielle Partialgleichungen	L
14.05.2021	05a	Tools: Compiler, Python, Jupyter	E
14.05.2021	05b	Übung: Elliptische PDG	E
21.05.2021	06	Übungen: Übersicht und Werkzeuge	E
28.05.2021	–	Pfingsten	
04.06.2021	07	Grundlagen: Näherungsverfahren	L
11.06.2021	08	Numerik: Finite-Differenzen-Methode (explizit)	L
18.06.2021	09	Numerik: Finite-Differenzen-Methode (implizit)	L
25.06.2021	10	Reserve	L/E
02.07.2021	11	Übung: Diffusionsprozesse	E
09.07.2021	12	Übung: Gerinnehydraulik	E
16.07.2021	13	Übung: Grundwassermodellierung	E
23.07.2021	14	Beleg: Besprechung zur Vorbereitung	L

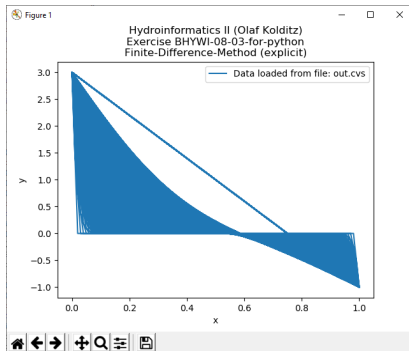
- 1 EX08-fdm-explicit: Übung explizite FDM
  - 2 HA: bis zum stationären Zustand rechnen
  - 3 BHYWI-08-03E: Qt Version
- 
- 4 EX09-fdm-implicit: Übung implizite FDM
  - 5 BHYWI-08-04E: Qt Version
  - 6 (Tabelle Vorlesungen/Übungen/Hausaufgaben > neue Nummerierung)
- 

<https://github.com/OlafKolditz/HYDROINFORMATIK-II>

# Letzte Vorlesung: explizite FDM mit Python

```
Qt 5.12.0 for Desktop (MinGW 7.3.0 64 bit) - run
Setting up environment for Qt usage...
C:\Qt\5.12.0\mingw73_64>cd C:\User\02_TUD\23_SoSe2020\BHYWI-08\EXERCISES\BHYWI-08-03-E-Python
C:\User\02_TUD\23_SoSe2020\BHYWI-08\EXERCISES\BHYWI-08-03-E-Python>run
Compilation
Execution
Plotting
```

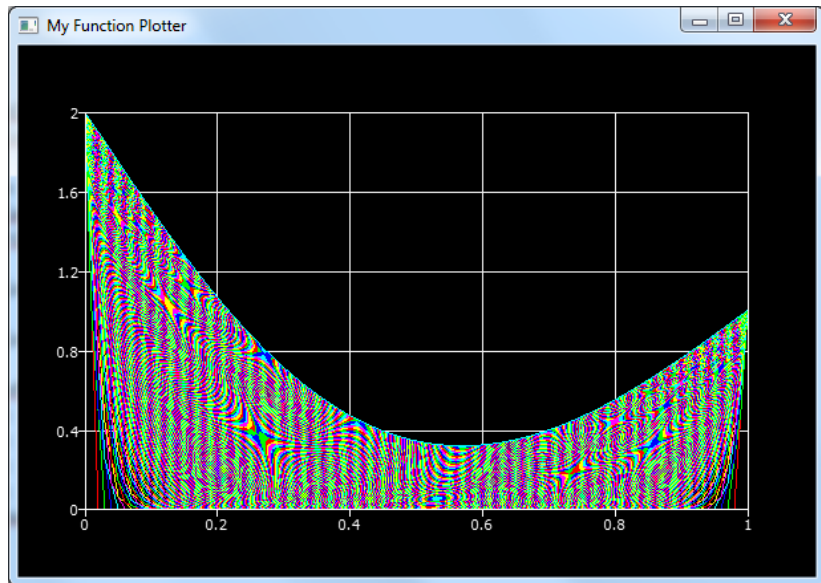
- ▶ Qt Installation (C++ Compiler und Konsole)
- ▶ Python Installation (weiter Pakete laden, matplotlib)



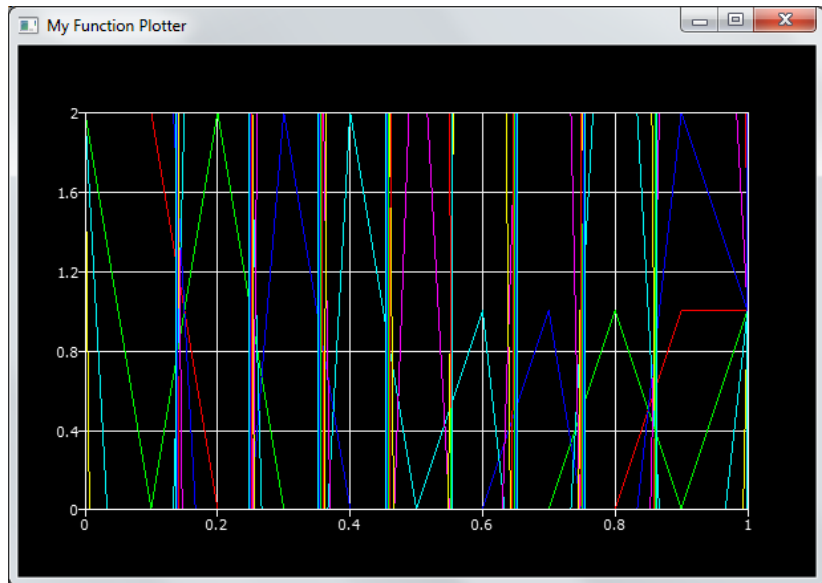
## BHYWI-08-03HW2 (Download von Webseite)

- ▶ Namen/Matrikelnummer in den Plot eintragen
- ▶ Nur jede 10. Kurve plotten

# Letzte Vorlesung: explizite FDM mit Qt



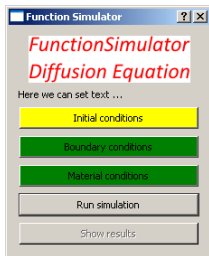
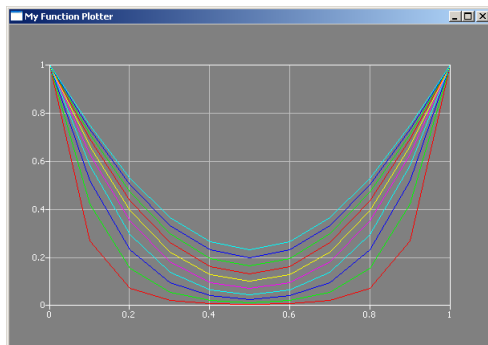
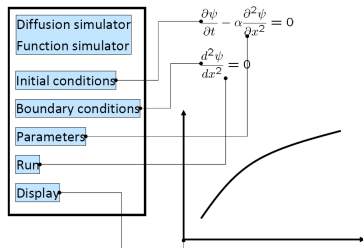
# Letzte Vorlesung: explizite FDM - Zeitschrittbegrenzung



$$Ne = \alpha \frac{\Delta t}{\Delta x^2} \leq 0.5 \quad (1)$$

$$\Delta t \leq 0.5 \frac{\Delta x^2}{\alpha} \quad (2)$$

# Ziel der Vorlesung





- ▶ PDE for diffusion processes

$$\frac{\partial u}{\partial t} - \alpha \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} = 0 \quad (3)$$

- ▶ Time discretization

$$\left[ \frac{\partial u}{\partial t} \right]_j^n \approx \frac{u_j^{n+1} - u_j^n}{\Delta t} \quad (4)$$

- ▶ Forward time / centered space

$$\left[ \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} \right]_j^{n+1} \approx \frac{u_{j-1}^{n+1} - 2u_j^{n+1} + u_{j+1}^{n+1}}{\Delta x^2} \quad (5)$$

- ▶ (Current time / centered space)

$$\left[ \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} \right]_j^n \approx \frac{u_{j-1}^n - 2u_j^n + u_{j+1}^n}{\Delta x^2} \quad (6)$$

- ▶ Substitute into PDE

$$\frac{u_j^{n+1} - u_j^n}{\Delta t} - \alpha \frac{u_{j-1}^{n+1} - 2u_j^{n+1} + u_{j+1}^{n+1}}{\Delta x^2} = 0 \quad (7)$$

- ▶ Algebraic equation (index notation)

$$\frac{\alpha \Delta t}{\Delta x^2} (-u_{j-1}^{n+1} + 2u_j^{n+1} - u_{j+1}^{n+1}) + u_j^{n+1} = u_j^n \quad (8)$$

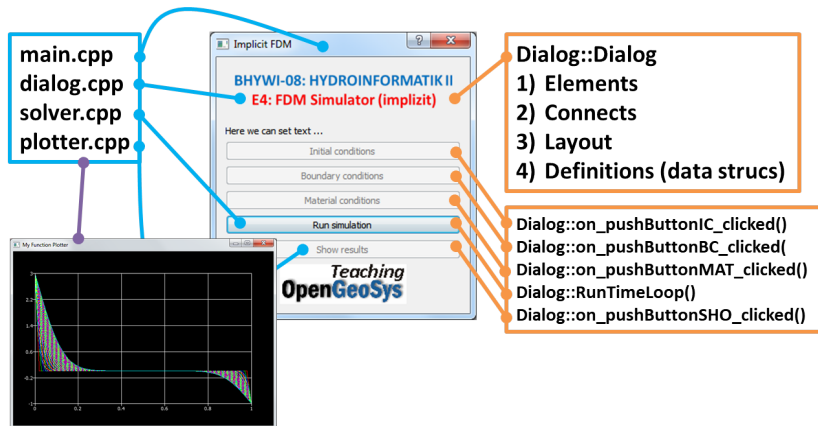
- ▶ Algebraic equation (matrix notation)

$$\mathbf{Ax} = \mathbf{b} \quad (9)$$

- ▶ Explain steps with black board



# Qt Version



## ► Data structures (as usual ...)

```
Dialog::Dialog(QWidget *parent) : QDialog(parent)
{
    matrix = new double[n*n];
    vecb = new double[n];
    vecx = new double[n];
}
```

```
Dialog::~Dialog()
{
    delete [] matrix;
    delete [] vecb;
    delete [] vecx;
}
```

## ► Functions (a pain in the neck ...)

```
AssembleEquationSystem();  
Gauss(matrix, vecb, vecx, n);
```

```
void Dialog::AssembleEquationSystem()  
{...  
    int i,j;  
    // Matrix entries  
    for(i=0;i<n;i++)  
    {  
        vecb[i] = u_old[i]; // RHS Vektor  
        for(j=0;j<n;j++)  
        {  
            matrix[i*n+j] = 0.0;  
            if(i==j) // Hauptdiagonale  
                matrix[i*n+j] = 1. + 2.*Ne;  
            else if(abs((i-j))==1) // Nebendiagonalen  
                matrix[i*n+j] = - Ne;  
        }  
    }  
    ...}
```

- ▶ Boundary conditions - concept

$$\mathbf{Ax} = \mathbf{b} \quad (13)$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & \dots & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} u_0 \\ u_1 \\ \dots \\ u_n \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} u_0 \\ 0 \\ \dots \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad (14)$$



## ► Boundary conditions - implementation

```
void Dialog::AssembleEquationSystem()
{...
  // Treat boundary conditions
  for(i=0;i<n;i++)
    for(j=0;j<n;j++)
      {
        if(i==0||i==n-1)
          matrix[i*n+j] = 0.0;
      }
  for(i=0;i<n;i++)
    {
      if(i!=0&& i!=n-1)
        continue;
      for(j=0;j<n;j++)
        {
          if(i==j)
            matrix[i*n+j] = 1.0;
          else
            matrix[i*n+j] = 0.0;
        }
    }
}
```

# Solving EQS - How to ... the magic Gauss function

▶ 1

$$a_{11}u_1 + a_{12}u_2 = b_1 \quad (15)$$

$$a_{21}u_1 + a_{22}u_2 = b_2 \quad (16)$$

▶ 2

$$a_{21} \frac{a_{11}}{a_{21}} u_1 + a_{22} \frac{a_{11}}{a_{21}} u_2 = \frac{a_{11}}{a_{21}} b_2 \quad (17)$$

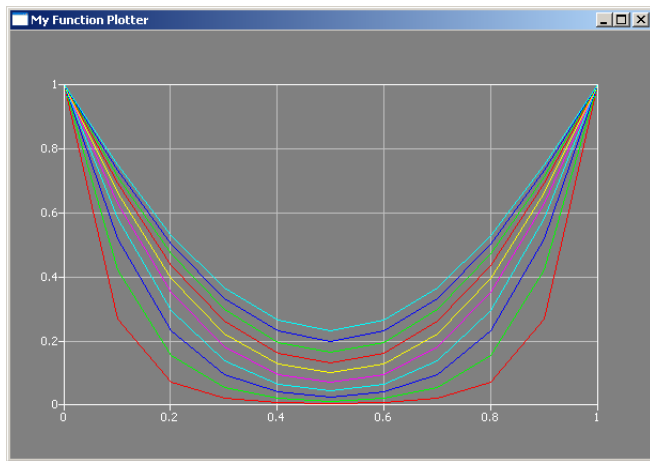
▶ 3

$$\left( \frac{a_{22}a_{11}}{a_{21}} - a_{12} \right) u_2 = \frac{a_{11}}{a_{21}} b_2 - b_1 \quad (18)$$

▶ 4

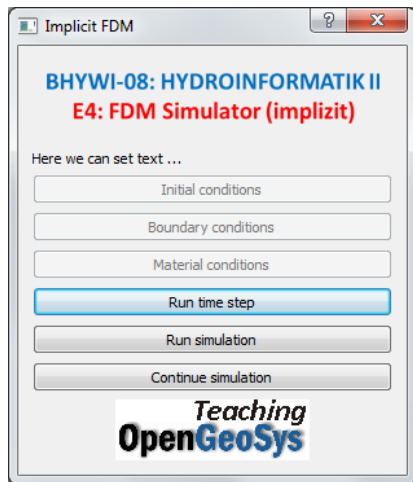
$$u_2 = \frac{\frac{a_{11}}{a_{21}} b_2 - b_1}{\frac{a_{22}a_{11}}{a_{21}} - a_{12}} \quad (19)$$

# Implementation #5



**Figure:** Zeitliche Entwicklung des Diffusionsprofils - implizites Verfahren (Wahoo...)

# Implementation #6: Run multiple time steps



- Einzelne Zeitschritte
- Mehrere Zeitschritte
- Weiterführen der Berechnung

```
void RunTimeStep();  
void RunTimeLoop();  
void ContinueTimeLoop();
```

# Python Version

`https://github.com/  
OlafKolditz/  
HYDROINFORMATIK-II`